

## Cwrs Sylfaenol Ceredigion Uned 2

### *Byw a Gweithio / Living and Working*

Ble dych chi'n byw? *Where do you live?*  
Dw i'n byw yng Ngheinewydd  
Dw i'n byw ym Mhonterwyd  
Dw i'n byw yn Nhal-y-bont  
Dw i'n byw yn Nihewyd

Dw i'n byw mewn pentre  
Dw i'n byw yn y dre

**Ydych chi'n gweithio?** *Do you work?*  
**Wyt ti'n gweithio?**

Ydw, athrawes/athro ydw i *Yes, I'm a teacher*  
Ydw, gwas sifil ydw i  
Ydw, gwraig tŷ ydw i  
Ydw, dw i'n gweithio mewn ysbyty

Nac ydw, dw i'n ddi-waith *No, I'm unemployed*  
Nac ydw, dw i wedi ymddeol  
Nac ydw, myfyriwr ydw i

Ffred dych chi? *Are you Ffred?*  
Sandra dych chi?  
Athro dych chi?  
Athrawes dych chi?

### **Ie / Nage**

### **Deialog**

Ffred: Ydych chi'n gweithio 'te?

Sandra: Ydw, yng Nghaerfyrddin

Ffred: Fel beth?

Sandra: Dw i'n gweithio mewn siop

Ffred: Yng nghanol y dre?

Sandra: Ie, ar bwys y dafarn.

### **Geirfa**

pentre	- village
di-waith	- unemployed
athro	- (male) teacher
athrawes (b)	- (female) teacher
gwraig tŷ (b)	- housewife
ysbyty	- hospital
wedi ymddeol	- retired
myfyriwr	- (male) student
myfyrwraig (b)	- (female) student
'te	- then (tag)
fel beth	- as what
gwas sifil	- civil servant
canol	- middle
swyddfa (b)	- office
cyngor	- council
llyfrgell (b)	- library
coleg	- college
tafarn (b)	- pub
enwog	- famous
yng nghanol	- in the middle of
fflat	- flat (apartment)
banc	- bank (money)
ysgol (b)	- school

(b) = benywaidd (feminine noun)

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Rhowch ffurf gywir y geiriau mewn cromfachau:  
Put the correct forms of the words in brackets:

1. Dw i'n byw \_\_\_\_\_ (in Aberaeron)
2. Dw i'n gweithio \_\_\_\_\_ (in an office)
3. Mae e'n byw \_\_\_\_\_ (in a flat)
4. Mae hi'n byw \_\_\_\_\_ (in town)
5. Mae Ffred \_\_\_\_\_ (retired)
6. Mae Sandra'n gweithio \_\_\_\_\_ (in a school)
7. Dw i'n byw \_\_\_\_\_ (in Talgarreg)
8. Mae hi'n byw \_\_\_\_\_ (in Bronnant)
9. Dw i'n gweithio \_\_\_\_\_ (in a college)
10. Dw i'n gweithio \_\_\_\_\_ (in the bank)
11. Mae e'n gweithio \_\_\_\_\_ (in the hospital)
12. Dw i'n byw \_\_\_\_\_ (near the pub)

Cyfieithwch:

1. I live in Llandysul
2. I work in an office
3. She works in the library
4. Do you work?
5. I've retired
6. I'm unemployed
7. She's a housewife
8. Sandra lives in a flat

### Pwyntiau i'w cofio / Points to remember:

1. 'yn y...' = in the      'mewn ...' = in (a)
2. There is a Treigladd Trwynol after 'yn' meaning 'in'. (See list of letter changes)
3. There are three ways of saying 'the':
  - i) yr (before a vowel)
  - ii) y (before a consonant)
  - iii) 'r (after a vowel and has a precedence over *i* and *ii*)
4. Here are the personal forms of 'bod' when they come in the middle of a sentence:

... <b>ydw i</b>	<i>I am...</i>	... <b>dyn ni</b>	<i>We are...</i>
... <b>wyt ti</b>	<i>You are... (singular/familiar)</i>	... <b>dych chi</b>	<i>You are... (plural/formal)</i>
... <b>yw e</b>	<i>He is...</i>	... <b>dyn nhw</b>	<i>They are...</i>
... <b>yw hi</b>	<i>She is...</i>		