

## Cwrs Sylfaenol Ceredigion Uned Un Deg Pump

*Ni a nhw a bod yna / Us and them and being there*

**(D)yn ni'n barod**                      *We are ready*  
 (D)yn ni'n deall  
 (D)yn ni wedi bennu  
 (D)yn ni wedi blino

**Dyn ni ddim yn barod**              *We aren't ready*  
 Dyn ni ddim yn deall  
 Dyn ni ddim wedi bennu  
 Dyn ni ddim wedi blino

Ydyn nhw'n gallu mynd?              *Can they go?*  
 Ydyn nhw'n gallu dod?  
 Ydyn nhw'n gallu siarad Cymraeg?  
 Ydyn nhw'n gallu aros?

### Ydyn / Nac ydyn

Maen nhw'n gallu mynd              *They can go*  
 Maen nhw'n gallu siarad Cymraeg  
 Dyn nhw ddim yn gallu dod  
 Dyn yn nhw ddim yn gallu aros



Mae Ffred ar bigau'r drain

**Bues i yna am awr**                      *I was there for an hour*  
 Buodd e / hi yna am awr  
 Buon ni yna am awr  
 Buon nhw yna am awr

### Deialog

Sandra: **Sut a(e)th y dosbarth?**  
 Ffred: **Ofnadwy. (Doe)s neb yn cael siarad Saesneg o gwbl.**

Sandra: **Be(th wyt) ti'n (ei) feddwl?**  
 Ffred: **Dyw'r tiwtor ddim yn mynd i siarad gair o Saesneg â ni.**

Sandra: **Beth? Dim un gair?**  
 Ffred: **Wel, ambell waith, dim ond os bydd eisiau.**

Sandra: **Ydy'r dysgwyr eraill yn poeni?**  
 Ffred: **Ydyn, ma(e)n nhw ar bigau'r drain hefyd.**

### Geirfa

|                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| parod             | - ready                 |
| deall             | - to understand         |
| bennu (benn-)     | - to finish             |
| yma / yna         | - here / there          |
| awr (b)           | - hour                  |
| gallu             | - to be able to         |
| meddwl (meddyli-) | - to think (or to mean) |
| aros (arhos-)     | - to stay               |
| cael              | - to be allowed to      |
| o gwbl            | - at all                |
| dim ond           | - only / just           |
| os bydd eisiau    | - if necessary          |
| arall (eraill)    | - other(s)              |
| ar bigau'r drain  | - on tenterhooks        |

## Gwaith Cartre Uned 15

### Gorffennwch:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ ni'n barod.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ ni yna am awr, ddoe.
3. Dyn ni \_\_\_\_\_ blino.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ nhw'n gallu mynd?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ nhw wedi gorffen.
6. Beth \_\_\_\_\_ chi'n ei feddwl?
7. Dw i ddim yn mynd i siarad gair o Saesneg \_\_\_\_\_ chi.
8. Maen nhw ar \_\_\_\_\_ 'r drain.

### Cyfieithwch:

1. How did the class go?
2. What do you mean?
3. We don't understand.
4. The tutor's not going to speak a word of English to us.
5. Nobody's allowed to speak English at all.
6. They can't come.
7. I was there for an hour.
8. I was living in Carmarthen.

### **Pwyntiau i'w cofio:**

'Bod' (to be) has a past tense in Cymraeg, which can be translated as 'I went ...', e.g. 'Bues i yn y dafarn neithiwr' (I went to the pub last night / I be-ed in the pub last night). Here are the personal forms:

|                          |                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| <b>bues i</b>            | <b>buon ni</b>   |
| <b>buest ti</b>          | <b>buoch chi</b> |
| <b>buodd e / hi [bu]</b> | <b>buon nhw</b>  |

If you 'were' somewhere for a defined period of time, or an event, use this pattern. If the action was continuous or ongoing, or if you're describing, use the 'Ro'n i ...' patterns seen in **Uned 13**.